

Is it too late for PAKE?

John Engler
(UC Berkeley)

Chris Karlof
(Usable Security
Systems)

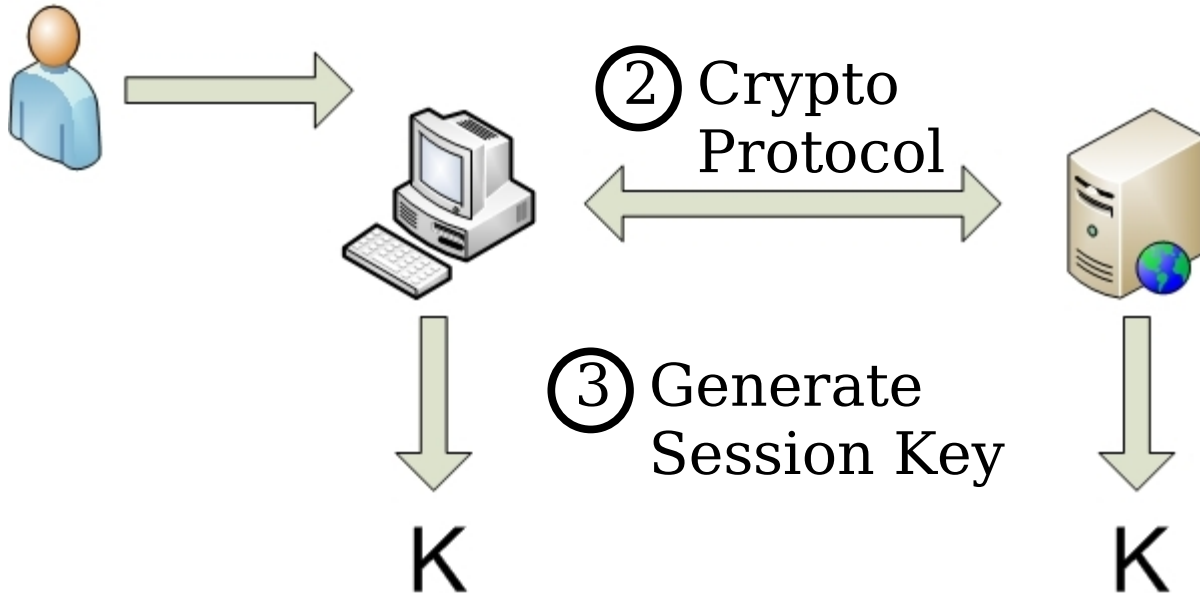
Elaine Shi
(PARC)

Dawn Song
(UC Berkeley)

What is PAKE?

- Password Authenticated Key Exchange

① Enter Password



Why PAKE?

- Password not transmitted
- Mutual Authentication

Two Hurdles

- Secure password entry
- Branding and message

Problem: Mimicry Attacks



A screenshot of a web browser showing the legitimate West Coast Bank login page. The address bar displays `http://www.westcoastbank.com` in green. The page header includes the West Coast Bank logo (a bear) and the text "Online Banking". The login form has two input fields: "Username:" and "Password:". To the right of the password field, there is a green bracket and the text "Using PAKE". A "Sign In" button is located below the form. At the bottom, there is a "Secure Area" link, a "Privacy & Security" link, and a footer with "Member FDIC Equal Housing Lender" and "© 2008 All rights reserved".

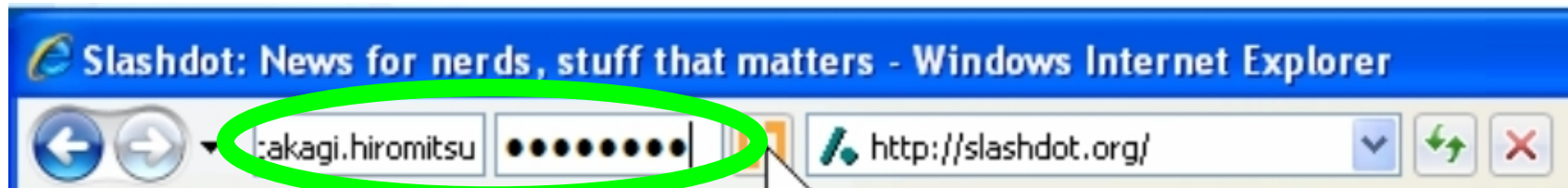


A screenshot of a phishing website that mimics the West Coast Bank login page. The address bar displays `http://westcoastbank.smellsphishy.net` in red. The page header includes the text "West Coast Bank" and "Online Banking". The login form has two input fields: "Username:" and "Password:". To the right of the password field, there is a red bracket and the text "Not using PAKE". A "Sign In" button is located below the form. At the bottom, there is a "Secure Area" link, a "Privacy & Security" link, and a footer with "Member FDIC Equal Housing Lender" and "© 2008 All rights reserved".

Possible Solution: Secure UI



Rachna, et al. Dynamic Security Skin Login




Oiwa, et al. MAP-HTTP's In-chrome Login

Problem: Confusion Attacks

http://westcoastbank.com

Username: Password:



West Coast Bank  **Online Banking**

*** Username:**

(8 - 20 Characters, case sensitive)

*** Passcode:**

(8 - 20 Characters, case sensitive)

 **Secure Area**
[Privacy & Security](#)
Member FDIC. Equal Housing Lender 
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Problem: Branding and Messaging

Sign in to Gmail with your
Google Account

Username:

Password:


Remember me on this computer.

[I cannot access my account](#)

New to Gmail? It's free and easy.

[About Gmail](#) [New features!](#)

Sign in to Yahoo!

 **Are you protected?**
Create your sign-in seal.
(Why?)

Yahoo! ID:

(e.g. free2rhyme@yahoo.com)

Password:

Keep me signed in
for 2 weeks unless I sign out [Info](#)
[Uncheck if on a shared computer]

[I can't access my account:](#) | [Help](#)

Don't have a Yahoo! ID?
Signing up is easy.

CalMail

Log In

To check your CalMail account, please log in below:

Username:

Password:

(Forgot username and/or password?)

Note: If your account is in one of the Departmental Domains or the CalMail system, you must enter your full email address (e.g. username@domain.berkeley.edu).

Email Fraud Warning

Please do not respond to emails asking for your username and password. [Read more about phishing.](#)

Knowledge Base Search

Search Knowledge Base:

Conclusion

- More issues remain:
 - User Training
 - Implementation
 - Deployment
- PAKE: Potential benefits but hurdles.
- Full Paper: Firefox implementation:
<http://webblaze.cs.berkeley.edu/2009/pake/>